* 1. Who is the most famous pharaoh of the Old Kingdom? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Learn a bit more about this pharaoh [HERE](http://natgeotv.com.au/videos/egypt/khufu-and-the-great-pyramid-F2AB9D82.aspx)
* 2. What is the longest river in the world? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. How long is it? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 3. Draw a timeline illustrating the dates of the Old Kingdom, Middle Kingdom and New Kingdom.

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* 4. What are pyramids? What were they used for?
* Watch this [video on the pyramid of Giza built for Pharaoh Khufu](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2zU0Vv-GaqM).
* 5. Label the Ancient Egyptian Social Classes on the pyramid below:

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* Pharaohs---------------------🡪
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 6. This word means the belief in more than one god.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 7. How were the ancient Egyptians able to build temples for their gods?
* 8. What god is known as the Earth god?
* 9. What god is known as the god of the pharaohs?
* 10. What god is known as the god of the underworld?
* 11. Click on the following [LINK](http://ablemedia.com/ctcweb/consortium/ancientegyptiangods.html). Write down a description for three other gods NOT listed on your study guide.
* 12. Watch this [Horrible History](https://vimeo.com/7570221) on Ancient Egyptian gods.
* 13. Who became the ruler of Egypt in 3100 BC? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 14. What natural barriers protected Ancient Egyptians from invasion?
* 15. 12,000 years ago, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ moved to the Nile River Valley.
* 16. Why did Egyptians name Upper Egypt “upper” when it is located in the south and Lower Egypt “lower” when it is located in the north?

17. This is a 2-part question.

1. What is the Middle Kingdom?
2. What events led to the Middle Kingdom’s end?

* 19. What is the New Kingdom?
* 20. How did the New Kingdom become rich?
* 21. What are the achievements of Ramses II?
* 22. What happened to Egypt after Ramses II died?
* 23. Ancient Egyptians believe in an afterlife, which stems from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (life force).
* Watch this [video on the Egyptian afterlife](http://www.history.com/topics/ancient-history/ancient-egypt/videos/journey-to-the-afterlife?m=528e394da93ae&s=undefined&f=1&free=false).
* 25. What is mummification?
* 26. Who could be mummified?
* Watch this [video on mummification](http://www.history.com/topics/ancient-history/ancient-egypt/videos/how-to-make-a-mummy).
* 27. What are scribes trained to do?